Mechanobiology in Epithelial 3D Tissue Constructs



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Mechanical role of apoptosis in tissue homeostasis

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Seminarraum B1.72 DWI – Leibniz-Institut für Interaktive Materialien Forckenbeckstraße 50, 52074 Aachen

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LECTURES

Abstract: Apoptosis, or programmed cell death, is a critical mechanism for eliminating damaged or unnecessary cells during embryonic development, tissue homeostasis, and certain pathological conditions. Our primary research focus is to elucidate the apoptotic process from a mechanical perspective. This includes investigating how apoptotic cells are mechanically expelled from their neighboring non-dying cells, how the apoptotic process generates mechanical forces that govern tissue tension and morphogenesis, and how the mechanical impact of apoptosis influences the fate of surrounding cells. In this presentation, I will discuss our current understanding of the link between apoptosis and mechanical forces. Additionally, I will highlight our latest efforts to unravel the collective behavior of immune cells in the clearance of apoptotic cells, as well as explore how senescent cells undergo apoptosis when in close proximity to non-senescent cells.